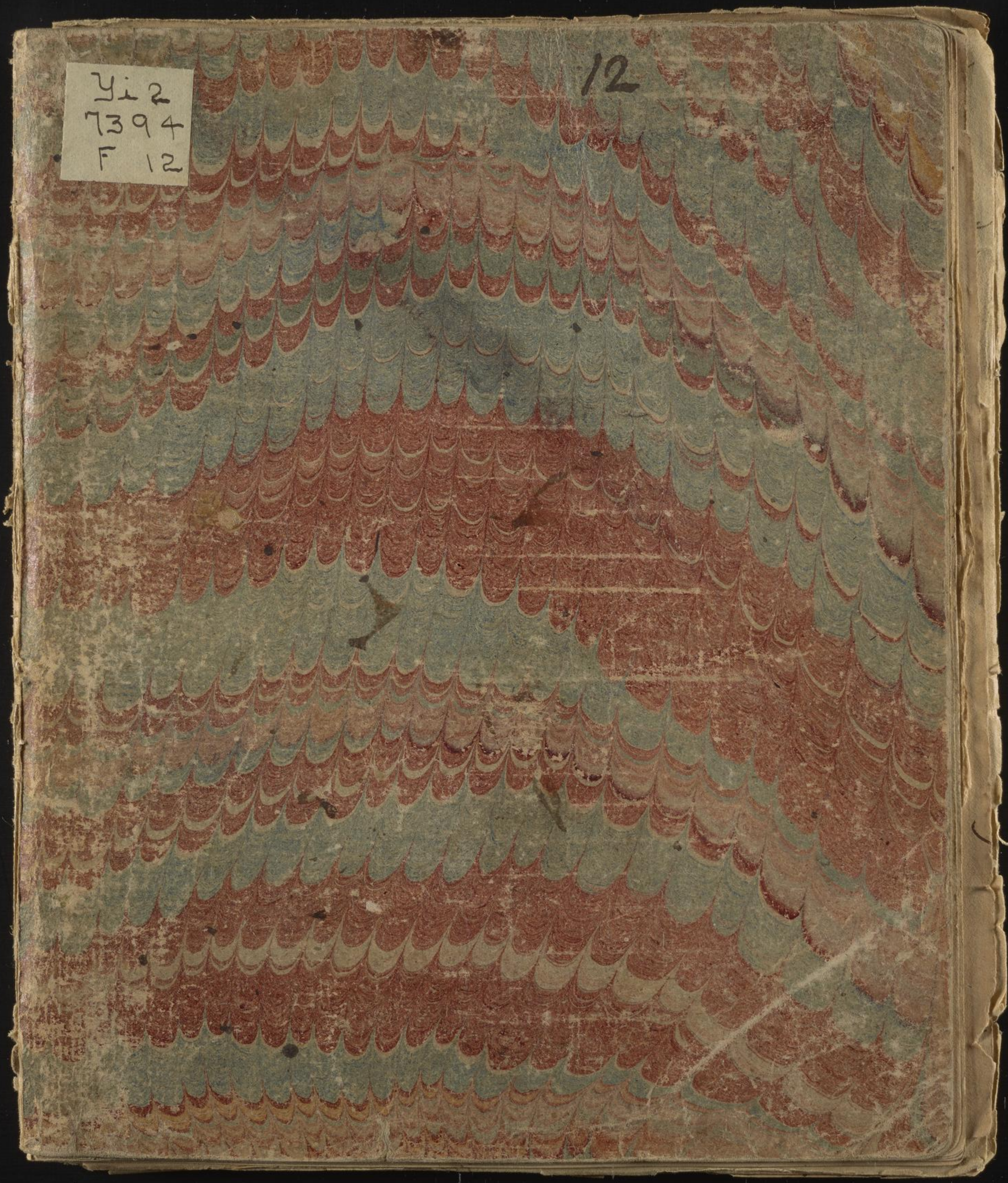
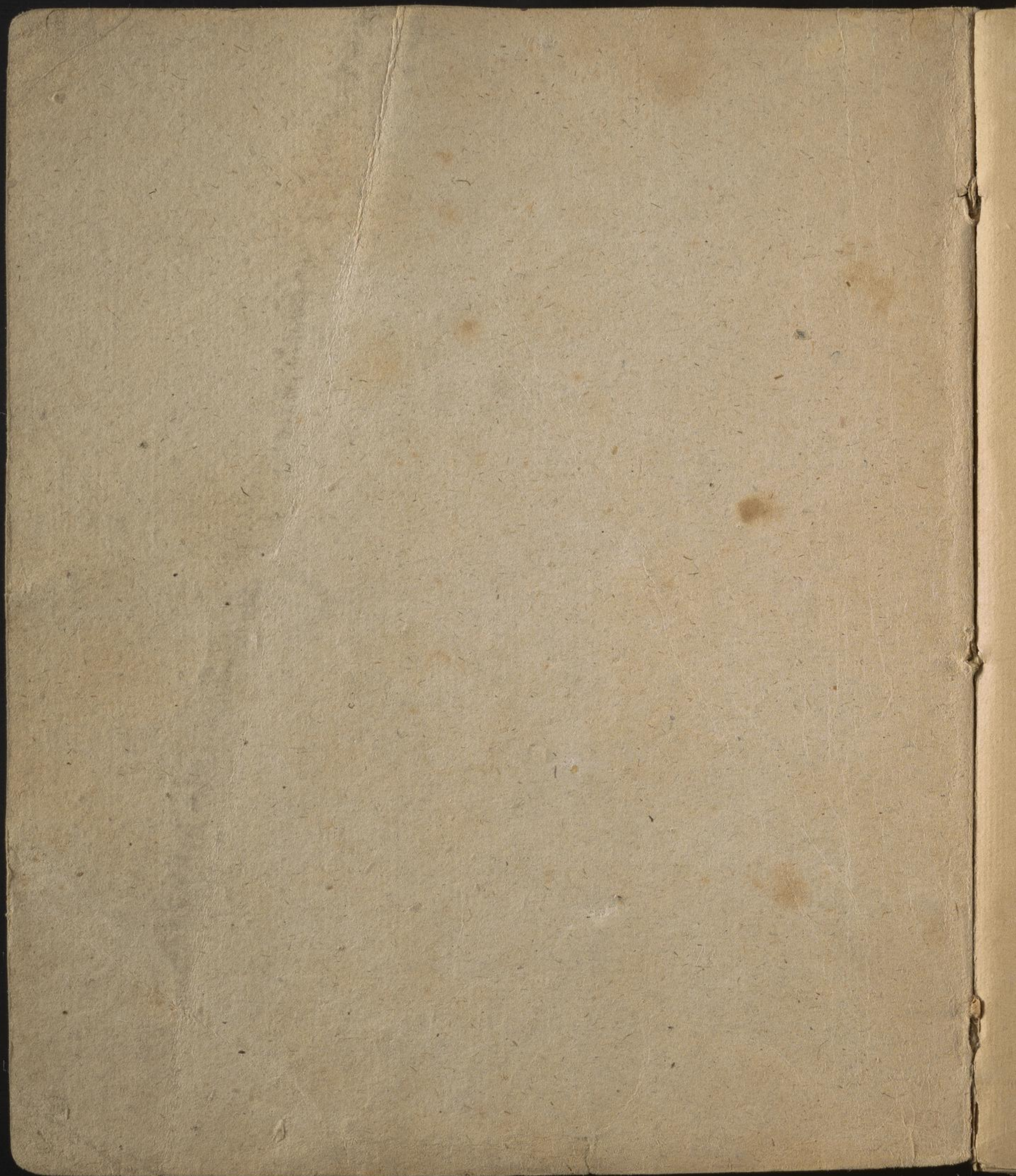


Yi 2  
7394  
F 12

12









Remedies for Atonic Madness 545.

Weakness & defect of memory 551

Fatuity ————— 670

Diseases of the passions - 576.



+ leaving <sup>unimpaired</sup>. This is the  
most ~~of the~~ <sup>of the</sup> memory - ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~entire~~ <sup>entire</sup> ~~of~~  
most ~~of the~~ <sup>of the</sup> state of madness. <sup>Wormsley</sup> has described  
~~the worst cases~~. ~~the memory of~~  
it ~~memory~~ in his pains of memory in the  
following elegant & affecting lines. p. 15. <sup>to</sup> 18  
presenting them in such a manner,  
that the persons ~~of~~ afflicted with  
madness discover the most vicious  
dispositions, ~~both~~ in their conduct  
and conversation. Sometimes the  
moral faculties are unimpaired  
amidst the ruins of all the rational  
faculties of the mind. Of this I have  
~~the case of~~ <sup>the mad poet</sup> <sup>Smart</sup> <sup>was so</sup> <sup>very pious</sup> <sup>that he often</sup> <sup>knelt down</sup>  
seen several instances. These persons  
<sup>always</sup> <sup>in the street</sup> <sup>made his visitors pray to him</sup> <sup>the</sup> <sup>Old Paddy</sup>  
are not only inoffensive, but useful  
in families and public hospitals,  
always showing a disposition to do  
what they are commanded in a  
faithful & affectionate manner. <sup>this</sup>



This species of madness sometimes affects all the  
faculties  
powers of the mind, but it is frequently con-  
fined only to the understanding and to  
the passions, & likewise, sometimes  
the passions, & it rarely affects the moral  
faculties. ~~Shakespeare~~ <sup>Shakespeare</sup> ~~the great dramatic poet who~~  
~~wrote~~ <sup>illustrates</sup> both these ~~moral~~ <sup>states</sup>  
~~of the mind as to morals when he~~  
~~writes~~ <sup>of the mind as to morals when he</sup> ~~states~~  
~~of the mind as to morals when he~~ <sup>states</sup> ~~states~~  
- makes Edgar utter the fol-  
- lowing confession & advice to King Lear.

"I was a sewing man - proud in heart  
" & mind - that sinned the last of my mis-  
" takes heart, & did the act of darkness with  
" her - I wore as many baths as I spoke  
" words - wine I loved deeply, - die dearly, -  
" false of heart - light of ear - & bloody of hand.  
" hog in cloth - fox in stealth - wolf in goodness,  
" Dog in madness, lion in prey." he then adds  
the following advice to the king. -

"Let not the creaking of shoes, nor the rus-  
" - ting of silks betray thy poor heart to



✓ *Mania*  
~~Acute~~ State

continues

~~This species~~ of Madness sometimes, 10 - 15 - 20 &  
even 30 years, when only moderate in its degree,  
but it frequently terminates in death by  
means of Epilepsy - convulsions, ~~the~~ <sup>& other Diseases</sup> retention  
to be mentioned hereafter.  
or preternatural discharge of some of the  
excretions - ~~or~~ <sup>Hysteria - Hypochondria</sup> lastly by fatuity. - ~~Go to p 535~~

Persons who labour under this state of  
mania, I have said frequently possess great  
equanimity of temper - hence they sometimes  
become corpulent, from the ~~want~~ <sup>excess</sup> of  
appetite, accompanied with a  
want of the usual exercises of the body &  
mind. This was the case with the well  
~~known~~ Christ Smart. But there  
are instances in which this <sup>atonic</sup>  
state of madness is accompanied ~~by~~ <sup>with</sup>  
great djection of mind. - ~~Go to p 534~~



Leman. Keep thy foot out of brothels - thy  
 "hands out of plackets - thy pen from Linn:  
 " - Den books, - & defy the foul fiend" - After  
 this excellent advice <sup>he cries out</sup> ~~his mad~~ as a madman  
 "still this the hawthorn - blows the cold  
 winds - ha - miners - Dolphin - my boy -  
 my boy - Sepe - let him trot by!" ~~and~~

# In reviewing the histories of the two  
 species of madness, which have been given, it  
 is impossible to express our feelings <sup>upon</sup> ~~in words~~  
~~more~~ reviewing the histories of the two <sup>of states</sup> ~~forms~~  
 of madness which have been given, in better words  
 than those which <sup>are</sup> ~~are~~ after contemplation  
 - placing the wretched appearance of Edgar  
 in a paroxysm of madness <sup>in his</sup> ~~exposed to~~ <sup>midnight air</sup>  
 "Thou wert better in thy grave, than to  
 " answer, with thy uncovered body, this extre:  
 " - mity of the sky this. Is man no more  
 " than this? - Consider him well. Thou  
 " on'st the worm no silk - the beast no  
 hide - the sheep no wool - the cat <sup>no</sup> ~~no~~



# particular manicular & manalgia.  
Perhaps like Hysteria & Hypochond' they ~~are~~  
~~old~~ ~~are~~ exists alone.  
Again there is sometimes great morbid  
of ~~and~~ I believe there may ~~be~~ <sup>inflam.</sup> ~~great~~ ~~dis~~  
Action ~~partitions~~ <sup>of</sup> ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~brain~~, & ~~are~~ little on

no action induced in consequence of it  
in any of the animal functions, just as

~~go to 10-5/15~~  
except of motion

~~is a case of typical~~ ~~cutaneous~~ ~~erythema~~ ~~multiforme~~

in the brain, like a chronic ~~is~~ of action  
may occur in the liver the  
in the ~~arterial~~ <sup>arterial</sup> system without bringing any other  
part of the system into sympathy with it.

~~go to the line 5537~~  
then

Pinel says madmen are ~~greatest~~ <sup>often</sup>  
but not always worse in very hot weather,  
& just before the coming on of a storm. They  
certainly are often so at the full of the moon.  
Go to P. 534 - to the cure.



"Perfume... Thou art a thing itself. Unac-

"= commodated man is no more, but such a

"poor, base, forlorn animal as thou art."

Do ~~not~~ ~~go to the~~ ~~the~~ ~~two~~ ~~States~~ ~~Derangement~~ which have been described ~~any~~ ~~Species~~ of ~~derangement~~ always appear in ~~a~~ ~~series~~ ~~one of four~~, ~~or~~ ~~in~~ ~~the~~ ~~same~~ ~~State~~, - altho they frequently do. They

Sometimes alternate with each other. Thus

we often see the same person from the influence

of certain remote or exciting cause exhibit

the symptoms of ~~tubercle~~ ~~or~~ ~~derangement~~ ~~two~~ ~~or~~ ~~three~~ ~~times~~ ~~in~~ ~~the~~ ~~same~~ ~~year~~. Sometimes

of its ~~States~~ are blended together. From ex-

-cit of motion in one part, & def<sup>n</sup> in another

part of the brain - It is of consequence to observe

you see the simplicity of nature, & the analogy

of diseases in every part of the system. A

typhoid ~~or~~ ~~typhoid~~ ~~derangement~~ occurs - not only in the

derangement of the ~~system~~ ~~of~~ ~~typhoid~~ ~~derangement~~ occurs

Diseases of the arterial & venous system,

but also in the diseases of the brain.



Which they are selling very cheap for Cash or on a  
 short Credit.

An Assortment of Dry Goods,

A L S O - A S U S U A L,

Capers in kegs.

Soft shelled Almonds in bags—And

New FIGS in kegs

Ditto do.

Bloom, in boxes and jars

Fine fresh RAISINS of the Sun, in kegs

Catalonia Red do. in pipes

Port do. in hogheads and quartercasks

Malaga do. in pipes and quartercasks

quality and flavor, from two to six years old.

SHERRY WINE of the first

CONSISTING OF

Wines and Fruits:

Have remaining for SALE, of their late Importa-  
 ons, at their STORES in Front Street, the Corn-  
 er of Black-horse alley,

Andrew Clew & Co.

At his store in Penn Street Dec. 24. with

John Leamy,

TO BE SOLD BY

Teneriffe Wines, of a superior quality, in pipes, hogs-  
 heads and quartercasks

and just landing,

In the brig Molly, Capt. Patrickson, from Teneriffe,

A L S O.

Liquorish root, a small quantity

Prunes in jars, and a few chests fresh lemons

Figs in casks, anchovies and capers in kegs

Fresh raisins in casks, jars and boxes

quality, in quartercasks

SHERRY Wines of the first

(Capt. Angus, from Cadiz,

Just arrived in the ship Adriana,

in our Hall—

a recovery Hypertonia

pain, and an acknowledgement of

miserable and likewise favorable

signs. It shews a return to the Hippo-

condemned state of derangement, which

Dec. 5. Dr. Addington, on his examination be-  
 fore the house of lords, stated, that he had former-  
 ly found so many people afflicted with that malady  
 in the neighbourhood of Reading, that he built a  
 house adjoining his own, for the purpose of receiv-  
 ing them, and constantly had eight or ten patients;  
 that he scarcely new an instance of its proving fatal,  
 and not above one or two that the recovery was not  
 within twelve months—his examination there re-  
 marked it might be necessary to observe, that sever-  
 al of them had been afflicted for two or three years  
 before they came under his care.

Kew, Dec. 7, quarter past ten " Hurst, the hob-  
 by groom, is this moment sent as fast as possible to  
 bring Mr. Dundas, the apothecary, from Richmond

Symptoms of Hysteria,  
 are

complete fits  
 this  
 reason from the  
 disease  
 that the hysterical  
 food helps to the  
 in those that

to health.

hysterical

Hysteria madnes

a case of



I go first to the <sup>536</sup> ~~proximate~~ <sup>proximate</sup> cause.

I shall now deliver a few remarks on symptoms which indicate a favourable ~~probable~~ issue of this disease.

Where madness is hereditary in a family, it is generally said to be incurable. That is, as yet we know not how to cure it. But I deny this fact. — It may be cured, but it will always be more apt to recur than <sup>madness from fevers - paroxysm -</sup> ~~madness~~ <sup>that is not hereditary.</sup> or accidental persons, <sup>readily</sup> yield to medicine. Dumbness ~~most frequently~~ yields to medicine.

Madness from violent emotions is less difficult of cure, than madness from violent passions.

A return of any ancient habit in a patient ~~also~~ generally portends a recovery. For George Buber pronounced the King of Brit<sup>n</sup> in a convalescent state as soon, as to observed him to speak with <sup>a rapidity</sup> ~~his usual~~ that has always been peculiar to him, & which has been so accurately ~~correctly~~ but humorously ~~but~~ <sup>4</sup> ~~correctly~~ ridiculed by Pitt. Pindar.

Madness is a much less incurable in



James Lockwood & Co.  
MUSCOVADO SUGARS  
New-England Rum  
Aniseed and Clove Water in barrels and kegs  
Coffee, Cotton  
4d. 10d. and 20d. Nails  
Teneriffe and Fayal Wines, in pipes and quarter  
casks  
Butter in firkins  
Tanners Oil  
Belt Dumb Fifth  
Jamaica Spirits  
Old Antigua, Grenada, and St. Croix rum  
New-England rum  
Molasses  
Old Madeira wine in pipes and half pipes  
Ditto Sherry ditto in quartercasks  
Ditto Teneriffe ditto  
Georgia indigo  
And a few whole, half and quarter chests of FRESH  
BOHEA TEA.  
N. B. They continue to keep an  
Office for the Insurance of Shipping.  
FOR SALE BY

Dec. 5. Dr. Addington, on his examination before the house of lords, stated, that he had formerly found so many people afflicted with that malady in the neighbourhood of Reading, that he built a house adjoining his own, for the purpose of receiving them, and constantly had eight or ten patients; that he scarcely new an instance of its proving fatal, and not above one or two that the recovery was not within twelve months—his examination there remarked it might be necessary to observe, that several of them had been afflicted for two or three years before they came under his care.  
Kew, Dec. 7, quarter past ten. "Hurst, the hobby groom, is this moment sent as fast as possible to bring Mr. Dundas, the apothecary, from Richmond

which are symptoms of Hysteria,  
if laughing are  
weeping is a favourable sign  
for as the disease comes on from the  
nerves which are affected in  
this disease, it shows that the system  
is returning from the blood vessels to the  
nerves.  
disease from madness to health.  
[It was madness succeeded Epilepsy  
in an Hall - Hysteria madness - &  
a recovery Hysteria] a sign of  
pain, and an acknowledgement of  
misery are likewise favourable  
signs. It shows a return to the Hippo-  
condriac state of derangement, which



I go first to <sup>536</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>proximate</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>cause.</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>837</sup>

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Madness is a much less incurable in



## Philadelphia, Feb. 11.

A correspondent yesterday favored us with the Whitehall Evening Post of the 11th December 1788, received by the ship Hope, captain Service, arrived at New-York on Thursday last, from London.—From which we have copied the following Intelligence.

### LONDON, December 11. HOUSE OF LORDS. HIS MAJESTY'S ILLNESS.

WEDNESDAY, December 10.

The committee appointed by this house to examine the physicians who had attended his majesty during his illness, met in the prince's chamber adjoining to the house of peers before 12 o'clock, and entered upon the examination, which was finally concluded at six o'clock.

This day the report of the above examination will be made to the house of peers, and a committee will afterwards be moved to search for precedents.

### HOUSE OF COMMONS.

WEDNESDAY, December 10.

#### IMPORTANT CONSTITUTIONAL DISCUSSION.

As soon as the speaker had taken the chair, general R. Cunningham took the oaths at the table.

The chancellor of the exchequer appearing at the bar with the report of the committee "appointed to examine the physicians who have attended his majesty, touching the state of his health, and report such examination to the house," was ordered to bring it up, and laid it on the table accordingly.

The report was read, and consisted of the several examinations of Dr. Warren, Sir George Baker, the Rev. Dr. Willis, Dr. Gisborne, Dr. Addington, Sir Lucas Pepys, and Dr. Reynolds, who respectively declare the king at present incapable of meeting his parliament, or attending to public business, but express their hopes of his recovery, and ground their opinion of its probability on their experience, which has taught them that the majority of patients afflicted with the same disorder have recovered, although they cannot pronounce when the precise point of time will arrive at which his majesty will be well.

[As these examinations are ordered to be printed, they will most probably be handed to the public at large; it is needless therefore for us to give an imperfect detail of their contents; suffice it that we mention that of Dr. Willis, as affording the best grounded hopes of his majesty's speedy recovery. The Doctor declared, that if his majesty was a common person he should say, that he would certainly recover soon, but that when he grew better, reflection on the consequence of his having been subject to such a disorder, might retard and protract his recovery; that he had had twenty six years experience of the branch of medicine under which his majesty's illness was included, having for that period had from twenty to thirty patients in his own house every year; that nine out of ten of them had recovered within three months; that he saw nothing in his majesty's case to make him pronounce that his majesty would not recover in that time, although he could not say that he would; that a year and a half was the longest time that he ever knew before a patient, whose case was deemed curable, recovered; and that five or six months, as near as he could calculate, was the medium of time that it ordinarily took to cure the disorder; that he was called in on Friday last, when he first saw his majesty; that his majesty's malady appeared to have been caused by weighty business, severe exercise, extreme abstemiousness, and little rest; and that the reason which led him to conclude that these had been the causes, was, that the medicines given his majesty on Sunday last, were administered to counteract those causes, and had already produced the desired effect, to a certain degree.]

As soon as the examinations had been gone

Dec. 5. Dr. Addington, on his examination before the house of lords, stated, that he had formerly found so many people afflicted with that malady in the neighbourhood of Reading, that he built a house adjoining his own, for the purpose of receiving them, and constantly had eight or ten patients; that he scarcely new an instance of its proving fatal, and not above one or two that the recovery was not within twelve months—his examination there remarked it might be necessary to observe, that several of them had been afflicted for two or three years before they came under his care.

Kew, Dec. 7, quarter past ten "Hurst, the hobby groom, is this moment sent as fast as possible to bring Mr. Dundas, the apothecary, from Richmond

*Symptoms of Hysteria,  
are  
unstable fits—  
this is the  
reason for the  
Disease  
that the hysterical  
fits help to the  
loss of health.  
could hysteria  
via madness—a  
case of  
enlargement of  
a favourable  
turn to the Hippo-  
crasement, which*







is a less degree of the disorder. I formerly ~~observed~~ <sup>remarked</sup> that many other diseases passed out of the system by the same way in which they entered it.

2 + Remove a patient from his family & (if his madness has come on him at home) friends to a place of confinement. This should be in an airy part of the country, & among strangers against whom no prejudices are entertained, and who of course find less difficulty in governing him. If he be outrageous on ~~madness~~ <sup>madness</sup> ~~case of~~ <sup>case of</sup> ~~madness~~ <sup>madness</sup> he should be restrained by means of what is called the mad shirt. Great delicacy of judgment sh<sup>d</sup>. be used in the management of him by the persons who constantly attend - but more of this hereafter. - ~~Perhaps an advantage~~ <sup>as Recumbent posture sh<sup>d</sup> be avoided -</sup> He submits to this with less rage than to being held, as the shirt excites no resentment, & he seldom in this state has combination enough to know that it was forced upon him by <sup>the</sup> persons who are about him. The less the better - for recumbent posture sh<sup>d</sup> be avoided as much as possible.







The influence of this evaporation on the brain is  
✓ very great. <sup>never without some</sup> persons who die of Diarr.  
or Blisters. In a letter I received <sup>many</sup> years  
ago from Dr Willis he informed me that  
he always applied them to the Ankles  
in this Disease, ~~and that~~ in preference  
of to the head, or Neck. ~~In the formerly~~

✓ In this practice; but it  
but there are cases in which a  
Artificial Diarrhea should be excited.  
I have known it thus cured by Nature.  
If I have <sup>heard of</sup> ~~known~~ two instances in  
which it has yielded & when of long  
standing to an acute Dysentery. Recollect  
that few persons <sup>are ever</sup> ~~ever~~ die delirious that  
die in their last moments that die of  
discharges from their bowels. & Blisters  
~~was more~~ adopted by the Dr J. J. J. J.



madness in <sup>one</sup> ~~a few~~ day to his season - and  
when it has not this effect, - it seldom fails  
of producing so much ~~composure~~ <sup>composure</sup> in the  
system as to render a patient more govern-  
able afterwards. - V

Emetics - by debilitating the <sup>whole</sup> system <sup>where</sup> ~~the~~  
~~composure~~ it is best into sympathy ~~however~~  
<sup>sometimes a</sup> happy effects in this disorder. - <sup>case</sup> ~~that~~ They  
should be repeated when indicated frequently  
if we expect any durable benefit from them.

Purges are highly proper in this disease.  
They are of ancient use. Melampus cured  
the daughters of Pylus by this this remedy.  
It was the Hellebore, which afterwards  
bore his name. Crem. Tart. Solts, &  
Soluble Tartar have all been used with  
success. I have latterly used no other than  
10 & 15 or 20 & 25 ~~grs~~ in the first stage  
of the disease. <sup>The bowels should be</sup> ~~kept~~ <sup>a week</sup> ~~open~~  
kept gently opened two or three times



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✓ very great. ~~never without some~~ Disinclination who die of Diarr.  
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ago from Dr Willis he informed me that  
he always applied them to the Ankles  
in this Disease, ~~and that~~ in preference  
of to the head, or neck. ~~In the formerly~~

He gave no reason for this practice, but it  
immediately suggested a principle to me which  
I have since applied with great success not  
in Phrenitis popularis-palpi, <sup>or vertigo</sup>, but to  
only to ~~all the~~ <sup>the</sup> head ach, ~~Phrenitis~~  
the Diseases of the breast and bowels. The  
~~Advantages~~ It is not necessary to apply  
them exclusively to the Ankles. They do nearly  
the same service when applied to the Wrists,  
and it is sometimes necessary to apply them  
alternately to the upper & lower extremities.  
After the partial reduction of the pulse  
they should be applied first to the neck  
and afterwards to the head. It is because  
they were applied prematurely to the head  
that Dr Monro of London who attended the  
Bristol Hospital says they <sup>are</sup> always ~~do~~ <sup>unhelp</sup>  
~~harm~~ when applied to that part of the  
body. Some say do harm.



madness in <sup>one</sup> a few days to his season - and  
 where it has not this effect, - it soon fails  
 of producing so much ~~composure~~ <sup>composure</sup> in the  
 system as to render a patient more govern-  
 :able afterwards. - V

Emetics - by debilitating the <sup>whole</sup> system <sup>where</sup> ~~the~~  
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 10 & 15 or 20 & 25 ~~grs~~ in the first stage  
 of the disease. <sup>the bowels should be</sup> ~~the~~ ~~at a stage of some kind~~  
 kept gently opened two or three times <sup>a week</sup>  
 1 2 11 12. ~~continued administration~~



✓ + a Dr Perry has of late been much used  
in Engl<sup>d</sup>: for the cure of madmen by con-  
=sisting for a short time the carotid ar-  
=tery <sup>this remedy</sup>

10:59

Pyrexia - sine febre

Cold water to head for 7 to 15 days on a  
turban band<sup>d</sup> - after it produced a  
shivering left on for an hour - Cobbling  
sighing favourable - then torries -  
by Dr Jy: Brown Bath - to Dr Dimean  
Annals of Med: Vol: 4

Tetanus -

Wound of tongue. An of med:

vol. 14. Dr Jy: B

may happen, however

System into sympathy - upon the same  
~~and as hinted~~  
principles that chronic hepatitis may  
happen without general inflam<sup>n</sup>:

+ Wm: Potter informed me of a case of  
its kind in a madman who escaped from his



9. Cold Air - Cold Water. I have heard from a  
physician in Maryland of a maniac who  
made his escape from his keepers in a cold  
night in winter, and who was brought home  
in the morning by his neighbors in a sound  
state of mind. Cold water has been used in  
2 ways 1 By immersing the body in it, &  
compressing the patient in it for several hours.  
~~until excited~~ It acts in this way very differently  
from the Cold Bath. No reaction takes place  
in the system when the patient comes out  
of the water. A 2<sup>nd</sup> method of ~~applying~~ using cold  
water is to apply it to the head. Dr. Fuller  
commends a Clay Cap for this purpose. The  
water is applied more directly by means of  
a bladder, or a cephalic tin cap. It may  
be added to the water when an intense cold  
is indicated. The advantage of this cold ap-  
-plication to the head will be much en-  
-creased



by placing the feet at the same time in  
warm water especially if the circulation  
appears to be languid in them. You will  
see a striking case of the efficacy of this  
mode of applying cold & hot water to the two  
extremities of a <sup>the feet by my advice in</sup> maniac in Doxey's museum  
published by Dr. Spence of Dumfries in Virginia.  
The water should ~~be~~ be continued upon the  
head for not only hours, but whole days,  
in some cases. The signs for taking it off  
are a chilliness - sobbing or weeping in the  
patient. To render this application more  
~~so~~ ~~more~~ ~~so~~ effectual, the hair should be  
cut off, and when practicable the head sh.  
be shaved. Dr. Moreau a French physician says  
he cured a case of madness by this <sup>simple act</sup> ~~curative~~ only.  
Kerollut the hair feels the influence of <sup>simple discards</sup> ~~the~~  
<sup>particularly</sup> stimulating & sedative ~~for~~ emotions & passions.  
~~It rises in waves~~ - It becomes dry just before an  
attack of fever in children. It lost its curls



in the marquis of Winchester ~~in all his~~ <sup>to a</sup> ~~ind~~ at  
the approach of Lichneps - It rises <sup>to a</sup> perpendicular  
in terror, and is becomes grey, or falls from  
the head in fear. - Who knows how much  
Disease may be conveyed out of the System  
by cutting it off particularly <sup>for</sup> of Disease in  
the brain? —

✓ The insensibility of the System to Cold  
in this state of madness is illustrated by a  
striking fact mentioned by Plummer. He  
says a young woman slept upon a cold  
floor during a whole night so cold as to  
freeze water <sup>and a bowl of milk</sup> upon her table, ~~and cause~~  
without ~~the~~ the least increase of  
her Disease. —



friends, & laid out all night in the  
depth of winter. He was perfectly &  
suddenly cured by it.

¶ 10 Hard labor has sometimes cured this disease.  
Gaulle used to tell his pupils of a Farmer in  
Scotland who ~~used to make a great deal of money by~~ <sup>made a great deal of</sup> money by ~~and~~  
his madness. ~~The truth~~ <sup>But</sup> this cure consisted in obliging  
his patients to work upon his farm. —

¶ 11 ~~Q~~ A faturation. The inflammation:

existed in the throat & mouth often  
abstract it from the brain. But  
it does more — it depletes powerfully  
from <sup>its</sup> the vicinity of the inflamed,  
& turgid vessels, and thus cooperates

with bl. and purging in reducing  
general & local. <sup>Lastly it diverts the mind by creating</sup>

the inflamed diathesis of the system. <sup>It</sup>  
~~resistant, or distub.~~

I have used this remedy w great  
advantage in <sup>in private practice as well as in</sup> our hospital. ~~is common~~  
~~instances.~~ — See Haldwell's case of  
mania & ~~hysteria~~ <sup>alternating</sup> ~~mania~~ <sup>mania</sup> ~~of the same kind.~~



have recovered in consequence of it, &  
 lived many years afterwards in perfect  
 health. Where ~~the~~ cold immersion  
 is objected to - a clay cap <sup>or turban</sup> has been sub-  
 stituted in its room. The application  
 of cold in any way to the head after  
 it has been shaved <sup>in equally proper</sup>  
 I have seen good effects from cold vinegar  
 Perhaps the best effects would arise  
 from cataplasms of snow or powdered  
 ice repeatedly changed. In a case of  
<sup>inflamed action</sup>  
~~case of~~ <sup>inflammation</sup> in the brain which is  
~~generally~~ local, I conceive this partial ap-  
 plication of cold should be preferred. It  
 may be known by <sup>but little</sup> change being per-  
 ceived in the pulse in spite of excessive  
 heat. It will be aided by putting the feet at the same time  
 in ~~cold~~ hot water, Also by first  
 cutting of hair, & shaving the head. A case cured by it  
 by Dr. Boissac. Hair falls both  
 Dr. Gregory used to tell  
 of it.



✓ 2 med for mind here ~~some for body~~  
✓ Rullen used to tell his

== I shall mention two cases hereafter ~~of~~  
~~which~~ madmen attended with Silence, ~~was~~  
in which the patients spoke as soon as the  
✓ touched the mouth. I saw ~~de~~ in  
Per: Hos: in 1803 &c. There is no state of  
fever in which a saliv<sup>re</sup> affords such prompt  
relief. 12<sup>th</sup> see above &  
~~we have next to the Remedy~~



which are proper to act upon the body  
 shall combine some ~~medium~~ <sup>medium</sup> that act on the  
 thro' the medium of the mind. ~~With these~~ <sup>body</sup>  
 the remedy for this purpose is to sup-  
 -plant, or divert the ruling passion if it be  
 fixed to one subject, or to fix the mind upon one  
 subject, if be occupied upon many.

~~as digging - mowing - burning a hand  
 the mill, or the like. <sup>water</sup> <sup>D. Allen says</sup>  
 12 ~~the low diet - consisting of small <sup>supplanted</sup> or digesting~~  
 13 ~~the <sup>supplanted</sup> the ruling passion of our patients.~~~~

14 nothing can be done to purpose, <sup>to the first part of this direction.</sup> but  
 to great attention to ~~this~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~rule~~. — I have  
 shown in an essay upon the influence  
 how much the passions may be made to  
 neutralise or <sup>thus to destroy the influence of</sup> ~~discompose~~ each other  
 upon the body.

~~This I know is language unintelligible  
 to mechanics in medicine - but it  
 is never <sup>the</sup> less true. <sup>in</sup> ~~is as certain as that~~ <sup>it</sup> ~~the relation~~  
~~Attracting the relation~~ of the passions  
 to each other, by ~~attractions~~ as much as~~



# 12 ~~the cold Bath~~. As soon as the disease begins  
 these symptoms of abatement,  
 to decline, the ~~new~~ <sup>new</sup> ~~cold~~ <sup>cold</sup> ~~should be gentle~~ <sup>should be gentle</sup>.

~~rise gradually~~ the diet should be somewhat  
 more cordial - and <sup>13</sup> exercise particularly ~~swimming~~  
~~riding~~ <sup>swimming</sup> and riding in a carriage & moderate walking  
 should be advised. But to these should be

<sup>thinner</sup> 13 ~~add~~ the cold Bath. This excellent remedy  
 acts primarily upon the head by the stimulus  
 of the weight of the water, and by the reaction  
 of the blood vessels after the sedative effects of  
 the water ~~are~~ over. It equalizes excitement  
 and thus restores the body ~~to~~ <sup>to</sup> their  
 natural & healthy actions. It should be  
 used two or three times a day.

we come next to the Remedy

= I shall mention two cases hereafter ~~in~~  
 which madness attended with Silence, ~~was~~  
 in which the patients spoke as soon as the  
 & touched the mouth. Chap ~~de~~ in  
 Pen: Mos: in 1803 &c. There is no state of  
 fever in which a saliv<sup>ar</sup> affords such prompt  
 relief. 12<sup>th</sup> see above &  
 we come next to the Remedy



which are proper to act upon the body  
~~shall combine some condition that act on the~~  
 thro' the medium of the mind. ~~With these~~ <sup>body</sup> ~~of~~  
 the remedy for this purpose is to sup-  
 plant, or divert the ruling passion if it be  
 fixed to one subject, or to fix the mind upon one  
 subject, if be occupied upon many.

as digging - mowing ~~after~~ - burning a hand  
 the ~~will~~, or the like. ~~VI~~ <sup>water</sup> ~~Dr. Cullen says~~  
~~the low diet - consisting of milk & vegetables.~~  
~~the~~ ~~supplanting or diverting~~  
~~the~~ ~~regulating~~ the ruling passion of our patients.  
 12 nothing can be done to purpose, to act  
 to the first part of this direction.  
 a great attention to ~~this~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~case~~. - I have

shown in an essay upon the influence  
 how much the passions may be made to  
 neutralise or <sup>it</sup> ~~destroy~~ the influence of  
 upon the body. ~~each other.~~

This I know is language unintelligible  
 to mechanicks in medicine - but <sup>it</sup> ~~is~~  
 is never <sup>the</sup> ~~less~~ true. <sup>in</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>help</sup> ~~in~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~table~~ of  
~~is as certain as that~~  
~~the relation~~  
 attracting the relation of the passions  
 to each other, by ~~attractions~~ as much as



v [Dr John Hunter says the melancholy which  
produces ~~the~~ Distorting in the Island of  
<sup>among the negroes,</sup>  
Jamaica ~~is~~ cured by cutting off the  
heads of those ~~of~~ who die of it & exposing  
them for a while to their view.  
[under Hippocampus]



I do in a table of ~~Chemical Attractions~~.  
 Plutarch informs us that a <sup>a series of</sup> ~~the Virgins of~~  
~~magistrates~~ ~~became~~ became epidemic among  
 the Virgins of Miletus which drove them  
 to suicide. No efforts of reason - parental  
 affection - or friendship, were able to put  
 a stop to the evil - At last the magistrates  
 of the town ordered that the bodies of all  
 such women as ~~had~~ destroyed themselves,  
 should be exposed naked after death in  
 all the parts of the town. Here ~~was~~ <sup>was here</sup>  
~~the sense~~ <sup>was here</sup> of shame - opposed perhaps  
 to a principle of love, or a false religion;  
 For I take it for granted that the disease  
 of fashion or imitation, & no real epide-  
 -mic. The remedy had its desired effect.  
 There was no instance of suicide among  
 the Virgins of Miletus afterwards. The  
 Achilles we read in Homer was diverted



13 ~~the~~ voice in a Physician or a Keeper. // ~~the~~ music has often been commended in this disease. - If it has done harm in

any case, it has been by not applying  
it to the exact state of the brain, in  
~~present of excite or def<sup>y</sup> of action.~~ Dryden

has given us a striking picture of the  
efficacy of music upon <sup>the</sup> the monarch  
of Persia, in his Alexander's feast, <sup>&</sup>  
~~mentioned another~~ ~~the old testament~~  
~~was read in a work of higher authy~~  
one of the  
of a ~~various~~ kings of India being

cured of madness by the harp of David.  
 In <sup>highly inflamed</sup> ~~toxic~~ madness, I conceive plautine  
ratine are calculated to have  
~~traces. could not fail of having the~~  
 most beneficial effects. — 16 —  
 opposite

most beneficial effects. — 16 —  
 12 Darkness ~~abolished~~. ~~There is~~ <sup>subordinate</sup> This is  
 in the <sup>inflamed</sup> excited state of the brain. Per-  
 for this reason, all  
 of this substance is likewise highly



by his mother Thetys  
 from gratifying his revenge upon the body  
 of Hector by his daughter Thetys interposing  
 love to his resentment, the gentle passion of  
 a woman is ~~inhibited~~ <sup>in</sup> ~~by~~ <sup>by</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~gentle~~ <sup>gentle</sup> ~~passion~~ <sup>passion</sup> ~~of~~ <sup>of</sup> ~~love~~ <sup>love</sup>. ~~But even this gentle passion does to~~  
~~and of the madman's madness by a suspicion of~~  
~~it should be opposed by some other~~  
~~passion playing cards with her. - No longer~~  
 + for I grant that where the madness invades  
 the faculty of the mind these appeals to  
 contrary passions can have no effect. Its  
 hump in the case of the Virgins of Miletus  
 was owing to the sound <sup>State</sup> ~~of~~ <sup>of</sup> the moral  
 faculty - for where this is ~~disordered~~ <sup>disordered</sup>, I  
 have known instances of the total absence  
 of the sense of shame in women <sup>naturally</sup> of the  
 greatest ~~delicacy~~ <sup>delicacy</sup> & delicacy.  
 objects of love shd. be lost to us then - If from ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~ab.~~ <sup>ab.</sup>  
 I shall say more of the ~~method~~ <sup>method</sup> of opposing  
 passions ~~hereafter~~ <sup>hereafter</sup>.

~~15~~ ~~16~~ Madmen should never be unnecessarily  
 fretted, or opposed. Every act of imitation is  
 like opium or spirits in an inflamed  
 fever. The physician should take care  
 - common



23 V <sup>of</sup> great regard sh<sup>d</sup> be had to the Drefs, & to the cleanliness  
of the Apartments of mad people. Remember here <sup>the influence of</sup> a story.

I have thus enumerated the principal hemi-  
-dis for <sup>inflam<sup>y</sup></sup> ~~toxic~~ <sup>or what I have called simple</sup> mania, but there are several  
others which are in high repute with  
some practitioners, on which of which  
I shall make a few remarks. They are

1 Opium. Dr Cullen recommends it as a sedative. It is a most injurious medicine in this state of madness, & should never be given while the pulse is active, or  $\frac{1}{2}$  brain much excited. I have heard of  $\frac{1}{2}$  of it being

given in 9 days without inducing sleep. In small  
doses it may be useful by dissipating excitability & thus  
inducing sleep.

2 Cannabis has been much used in this state  
of madness. It at two doses on successive days  
reduced the pulse from 80 to 70 &  
in a minute ~~in two days~~  
from 70 to 55, and thus cured a patient of Dr

Dobson. This cure ~~was~~<sup>must</sup> have been in a case of  
suble morbid action. I have often many years  
ago given it, but never with any effect.

3 Hellebore was for many years much famed  
for curing madnes. It does good only when  
it purges.



patients require his Confidence & Affections.  
 Necessary coercion (~~the~~ by his Orders) he  
 always appears to come from another Quar-  
 -ter & should be treated as if it was contrary  
 to his inclination. The Sweep of the Sweep of  
 the private madhouses <sup>in England</sup> ~~is~~ is owing chiefly to  
 the gentle <sup>dependent</sup> methods that are used with their  
 Patients, and to the punctual Accommodation  
 of diet - medicine - or coercion to the different  
 changes in their <sup>Disease</sup> ~~Order~~ ~~Conduct~~.

Women from their natural gentleness, often  
 acquire an Ascendency over mad people w:  
 is rarely acquired by our Sex. In Java madness  
 of a most furious ~~character~~ is often induced by the excessive Use of Opium.  
 The poor when affected by it are shot, the rich  
~~who are~~ are attended exclusively by women  
~~the~~ generally cured. H The Conduct

the sedative operation of <sup>Opium</sup> ~~the~~ appears to have  
 misled him egregiously upon this point.  
 - He advises it to take Power excitement  
 - Its effects in tonit mania then <sup>the</sup> ~~both~~



4 Borax was for a while a fashionable medicine in Eng? ~~It is now~~ <sup>now</sup> in madnes. It is now rejected as destitute of efficacy, - I have never used it.

5 Digitalis - has in one case relieved madnes in our hospital. The patient soon relapsed, and is still confined there ~~as~~ in an insurmountable state of ~~fatuity~~ manalgia. <sup>Its credit - owing to its having been used in w. Eng. phlegm: suppose digoxin is to</sup>

6 The Datura Stramonium - has done good in ~~one~~ one or two cases in our hospital. It is a dangerous prescription in <sup>madnes</sup>. All these medicines were introduced into practice in madnes <sup>before any principles</sup> ~~when the principles~~ were settled as to ~~the~~ its course, & when the practice was wholly empirical. We do not now stand in any more need of them, than of hinguet in a phurisy, or liver wort in an Hepatitis.

7 ~~There~~ There is a remedy known in Eng? lately by the name of Coercion which <sup>has</sup> been much celebrated in <sup>twice</sup> madnes. It has derived <sup>great</sup> credit from



we have next to the Remedies for man-  
 icula & manalgia. The former require  
 a less force of the same remedies which  
 are proper for mania while the pulse  
 remains ~~it~~ a tense or ~~spasmodic~~  
 state - when it descends to the  
 synoch? or typhoid state the remedies  
 sh<sup>d</sup> be the same as for those states  
 previous forms of common <sup>fever</sup> with the  
 addition of the remedies for the mind that  
 have been mentioned. In the typhus  
 state of <sup>mania</sup> ~~fever~~, and in manalgia the reme-  
 -dis should be the same. They should

~~be~~ ~~are mania~~ ~~are mania~~ ~~are mania~~ ~~are mania~~  
 1. The warm Bath. Such is the torpor of  
 the system that this remedy must be cont.  
 for many weeks & even months before it  
 produces any <sup>good</sup> effects. - As soon as it begins  
 to take effect, - the Cold Bath may be  
 made to succeed it, - for until the excita-  
 of the system is raised by the action of the  
 warm water, the Cold bath is both improper  
 & dangerous. - I think I have seen good

effects from the application of these two  
 remedies in the manner I have ment.  
 on the patient plunged from a height  
 & anchored the ~~torpor~~ <sup>torpor</sup> of the system of  
 where Bath difficult. Heat may be app-  
 ed in the form of vapor or this the air. The  
 the patient caught a cold but a few weeks, that  
 vapor may be impregnated with oil or salt.



having been used with success ~~is~~ by Dr.  
Willis in the case of the present King  
of Great Britain. It consists in binding  
a patient down by means of a mad  
shirt, and procuring silence & obedience  
by means of the fear excited by the  
appearance or use of a whip. I  
can easily conceive this remedy as  
far as it excited fear may be useful,  
for fear like blood letting, and all the  
other remedies for taking down morbid  
excitement is a sedative, and therefore  
not foreign to the proper indications  
of cure. <sup>where</sup> But as its degrees cannot  
be regulated, and as it always  
leaves disturbing associations in the  
mind of a patient after he awakes,  
I do not think it should ever



he from sleeping in the Dumps Cells of our  
hospital he died in the course of a few months  
succumbed in Peter Spiller, 1798. — Plate of

~~cordial liquors~~ ~~by~~ ~~of~~ ~~spirits~~. That ~~atonic~~ ~~mad~~.

~~typhus~~ ~~which~~ is ~~lost~~ ~~on~~ ~~intemperance~~ is ~~open~~.

usually cured by these liquors. I have seen

lots of wine in our hospital ~~some~~ ~~apathetic~~ ~~change~~ ~~were~~  
madness from this cause in a  
~~from the~~ ~~at least~~ to a man in a few hours.

I have likewise ~~in the course of the last~~

~~year~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~case~~ ~~of~~ ~~a~~ ~~paroxysm~~ ~~of~~ ~~atonic~~ ~~madness~~

by lots of strong Brandy & Toddy - After large doses

of Opium had been given to no purpose.

4 Chalybeates. These are highly recommended by Dr Willis.

5 ~~Opium~~ - This medicine ~~produces~~ ~~won~~

successful effects in ~~this~~ ~~state~~ ~~of~~ ~~madness~~. Dr Sydenham

has left a record in his its favor in ~~madness~~

as a cordial to a deranged mind when it occurs

from ~~delirium~~ ~~delirium~~ ~~delirium~~ - ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~slow~~ ~~chronic~~

from ~~strong~~ ~~drunk~~ - putridity - or the ~~slow~~ ~~chronic~~ ~~fever~~

it is a sovereign remedy. The typhomania

of Dr Fuller is the madness which succeeds

this ~~slow~~ ~~fever~~. I have often seen it, especially

in the military hospitals. It generally



and be used except when the other  
sedative remedies have all been too  
feeble to cure the disease. ~~was Paragolphe's wife.~~ It is said

the King of Britain cannot at this

day, see a whip, without the most

distressing emotions; nor has he ever consented to be attended by Dr W. Sims.  
However successful  
this mode of  
coercion was said to be in his case, Dr

Physick informs me that ~~he~~ it was

\* Dr Johnson in his lives of the poets

tells <sup>us</sup> that Dean Swift had a temporary

return of his reason - ~~for~~ During the

continuance of an Abscess in his

eye. -

much assisted by previous V.S.

& low diet. —

in his lectures  
Dr Gregory used to relate a method  
of curing ~~atonic~~ tonic madness which

was used by a Farmer in near  
Aberdeen in Scotland with success.



It <sup>547</sup> should be given in those cases in large  
yields to opium. If it fails - recourse must  
be had to wine - till the system recovers its

sensibility to opium. - Dr. Fothergill prefers:  
- resins to opium from its ~~not~~ having no binding quality. He  
takes up the eyes of ~~two~~ patients by it.

5 Blisters & Caustics have been recommended  
to the ~~rule~~ <sup>in this disorder</sup> ~~of this~~ disease. The latter are too  
liable to ~~annihilate~~ <sup>fail</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>of doing good</sup> ~~benefit~~ <sup>it is only</sup>  
from their greater stimulus than? be prefer? -

- I am induced to entertain a high opinion  
of this remedy from having observed in our

hospital four cases of ~~obstinate~~ <sup>obscure</sup> ~~stomach~~  
madness, <sup>or weak action</sup> caused by accidental Abscess in

different parts of the body. One of them was  
in Mr. Deborow ~~after~~ just before his death,

& after he had passed a third of his life in  
the hospital. - I cannot suppose <sup>that</sup> anything

discharged by these Abscesses that was of-  
fensive to the system. Their good effects

must be wholly owing to the stimulus  
excited by the inflam<sup>n</sup>.

~~to the excitement of an artificial fever.~~



His practice was to <sup>yoke</sup> ~~put~~ a number of  
mad<sup>men</sup> together, and to ~~compell~~  
them by force and fear to plough  
his fields. This cruel & inhuman  
remedy acted by taking down the  
morbid excitement of the system.  
- wild & ferocious brute animals are  
<sup>sometimes</sup> often subdued in the same way, but  
experience has shown <sup>that</sup> they may  
more easily be subdued by gentle  
treatment. In like manner ex-  
perience has shown that madmen  
yield more <sup>certainly</sup> easily, & more speedily  
to kind treatment & depleting remedies,  
than to the mad shirt - the whip  
or the plough. <sup>some of you</sup> Yes - gent.

~~1800~~  
+ For the counterpoise of this action  
of the mind in all the cases



~~The virus was as disease any other~~

Exciting a febrile action in the  
blood vessels. The late Dr. Board used to send  
maniacs to the Swamps of Gloucester  
County in order to infect them with  
the intermitting fever. — see below.

I should be disposed to <sup>expect</sup> benefit from  
this practice. <sup>Epidemic fever</sup> Antiphlog. Once restored

the greatest part of the patients within  
Perry's Hospital to this season. An  
Angina - Once had the same effect on  
several of them. Some Madmen die <sup>the</sup> without

discovering in the last days or hours  
of their lives, some signs of season. <sup>This remark was made long ago by J. L.</sup> Ser-  
vants discover in this therefore great

judgement  
observation in bringing Danguiacotte



in during ~~the~~ 3 out of 4. the 4 ~~cases~~ <sup>admitted</sup>  
hospital. Seven recent cases were admitted  
since the 1<sup>st</sup> of Nov<sup>r</sup>: last - viz: Oliver <sup>1865</sup> Iron,  
Dr<sup>r</sup> Pickens - James Gallaher - Dolly Bayley - Jos.  
Withinson - Hugh Mcgowan - & Eliz<sup>th</sup> Bayley  
- <sup>five</sup> ~~four~~ of whom have been cured & discharged,  
- One of the five relapsed - but has been again  
cured. The remaining two are in a fair  
of recovery. Under the influence of the theory  
I have taught, & the Remedies I have used,  
I cured 11 out



I refer you  
of ~~see~~ recent ~~to~~ mania <sup>ch</sup> have come  
under our notice During the winter in  
our hospital. They have been fewer in  
number than in former years - but  
~~and~~ most of them have <sup>is</sup>  
they all been cured. They were thrown  
in little & many Rowan & <sup>a</sup> 4<sup>th</sup> Caroline  
I ~~think~~ is now convalescent.  
return to p 445



1 - & this day <sup>1802</sup> - & the 10 of March 1797  
1 of November, in the Penryn Hospital  
by the remedies which I have recom-  
~~ended~~ <sup>used</sup> ~~at~~ <sup>and</sup> that too

✓ 7 ~~As~~ The excitement of an artificial  
Diarrhoea. This has cured not only  
mania - but mania & mania,  
by exciting a nervous action, or cre-  
ating a ~~less dangerous~~ <sup>a</sup> disease ~~than~~  
~~the~~ in a less delicate part of the body  
than the brain. It once cured  
mania of 4 years standing in  
our Hospital.

~~have delivered~~ <sup>in its recent state</sup> ~~in its~~ <sup>when</sup>  
I now believe it to be ~~so~~  
~~directed by the theory~~ <sup>which</sup> under the power of medicine,  
properly applied as ~~the~~ a phrenic  
or any intermitting fever. <sup>Relates to p. 545</sup>  
~~Learn in~~ <sup>to p. 545</sup>  
~~will~~

at it in all the cases



to his senses just before he dies, and ma-  
 -hing <sup>him</sup> ~~languish~~ over the folly & madness of  
~~his life~~. ~~See Tulpinus~~ <sup>Dr. 291</sup> In Dr. Derbolow did  
 his life. <sup>391</sup> ~~See Tulpinus~~ die without a fever  
 in his puer. Tulpinus remarks that ~~madness generally~~  
 - This fever from quickening the circulation  
~~in the brain~~ <sup>just before death</sup> one of the  
 causes of the  
 restoration of reason in  
~~many~~ of mad people before they leave  
 the world. - Another cause of the restoration  
 of reason just before death is <sup>probably</sup> from the vessels being  
<sup>replenished</sup> by the effusion of water.  
 ✓ Stimulating vapours should if possible  
 be excited. Anger & fear <sup>terror</sup> are most easily  
 excited. Perhaps insults in the one case,  
 & ~~even~~ artificial terror in the other,  
 might excite the brain into <sup>action</sup> ~~action~~.  
 - The good effects of these vapours in  
 Hyp: (a disease of great atrocity) give  
 us reason to hope for equal effects  
 from them in <sup>this grade of</sup> ~~extreme~~ madness. <sup>over</sup> ~~to 550~~  
 I sent for one year Dr. Bond's ~~remedy~~ <sup>to make</sup>  
 & ~~the effects~~ <sup>him speak by saying his picture of flower water</sup> may be tried.  
 ✓ Safety in this disorder. But the times



## of the Diseases of the memory.

✓ McIlroy's case

✓ There is often a weakness or loss of mem<sup>y</sup> with a sound state of the Understanding & all the other faculties of the mind. Before I mention this cause, or cure, I shall deliver a few singular facts in the history of diseased memory.

1. [Arteries which seem to act in a peculiar manner as direct or indirect Stimuli on the Brain, & will not just as there some which act ~~for~~ in a peculiar manner on the Arteries & others on the Nervous system. Perhaps the narcotic in catonic tonic mania - would be the most proper in certain cases to cure catonic mania?

- The sudden good effects of Arid Sp<sup>ts</sup> in demented from Drunkenness seems to favour this conjecture. The effects from Stramon<sup>on</sup> hereafter, <sup>to be mentioned</sup> makes this conjecture still more probable.

In a notation, Dr Bondi says

it is at all the cases



is in a state of high excitement from mere  
<sup>or company,</sup> ~~study~~, but recollect it perfectly in bed either  
 in the night or morning. After the system  
 is relaxed by the recumbent posture of the  
 body, the influence of this posture <sup>of the body</sup> extends to  
 the understanding likewise - in reducing its  
 actions ~~they become captive~~  
~~captive motions~~ when from close thinking,  
 or any other cause, - have the ~~benefit~~ <sup>wisdom</sup>  
 benefit of "consulting our pillow" upon all  
 difficult subjects & undertakings. -

✓ There is a fast which seems in the  
 exercise of memory which shows something  
 like an involuntary motion in <sup>a faculty</sup> power of  
 the mind. I knew a gentleman who in  
 consequence of an attack of a cere: fever  
 lost his memory for certain words - <sup>so that</sup> ~~but~~ in  
 attempting to pronounce them he would  
 pronounce others of a different import. Eg:  
 In asking for a knife, he would request  
 a servant to hand him a brush of wheat.



+ There is sometimes an oblivion <sup>of words</sup> ~~of words~~  
with a perfect remembrance of the ideas,  
and of the letters which compose those words.  
The Rev<sup>d</sup> Mr <sup>of Newburyport</sup> ~~Cony~~ (it is supposed) a  
Stopsage of the bleeding piles had his memory  
affected in the following manner - He <sup>would</sup> ~~will~~  
<sup>say to</sup> ~~ask~~ a man how does - & then spell Y O U R  
W I L L D O . Or he would say I am - & then  
spell G O O D . - see fol. Vol. of extracts from his life.  
The late Judge ~~Mr~~ <sup>John</sup> ~~Hopkinson~~ retained, after the gout in  
his head, a perfect remembrance of the quality  
& uses of butter, but could not convey his  
idea of it without describing them, ~~He had~~  
~~forgot the word~~ - which he did by drawing  
the flat side of a knife over a piece  
of bread. He had forgotten the word.



No more happens here than what occurs every day in the Chorea, & other convulsive cases, <sup>where</sup> a limb or a muscle ~~refuses~~ <sup>refuses</sup> to obey the impulse of the will <sup>the</sup> ~~which~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~impulse~~ <sup>impulse</sup> throwing into another ~~part~~ <sup>part</sup> limb or muscle. +

2 But again - I think I have observed something like a palp of ~~the~~ a part of the memory. - I know a man of uncommon genius ~~in~~ & general memory in this city, who has never been able to retain in his memory the difference between a jug & a pitcher. I know another person in this city of good memory who <sup>for many years</sup> ~~has never been~~ <sup>was</sup> able to remember the which way the regulator of a ~~clock~~ watch is to be moved to make his watch go quicker or slower. I had a Schoolmate of uncommon capacity for ideas, but who spent a week in learning <sup>one</sup> a grammar rule: ~~It was & was~~ <sup>+</sup> it was <sup>it</sup> ~~of~~ simple ~~one~~ - "The Nominative Ablative plural are alike". - Nothing



© 3<sup>ly</sup> It is a singular fact in the history of the  
Memory that we sometimes forget the most  
interesting - the most recent, & the most important  
things, & remember perfectly things that ~~are~~ in which  
we have no interest & that are ~~not~~ neither recent ~~&~~  
+ Suetonius says the Emperor Claudius

lost his memory so ~~was~~ entirely from  
this cause that he forgot <sup>not only the</sup> the persons  
to whom he wished to speak, but  
even what he wished to say.

# not important. Of this I could mention  
several instances that have come within  
my own knowledge, ~~& one~~ one of them occurred  
in the experience of Dr Priestley.

V a poor woman who lost her husband  
& several of her children informed me  
late that she had forgotten even her name.

H The constant use of Opium - ~~is~~  
causes of Sleep -



more happens here than what we observe in local palsies - in different parts of the body. I shall <sup>mention</sup> ~~specify~~ a simple method of curing this <sup>local</sup> deficit of memory: hereafter.

Having taken notice of the general phenomena <sup>or</sup> the history of the cases of disordered memory, I shall proceed next to mention its remote causes, & Cure. —

The Causes of the Weakness or Loss of memory are as follows: —

- 1 Intemperance in eating;
- 2 Intemperance in Drinking. By a Law in force formerly in Spain no man convicted of Drunkenness could be a witness in Court, probably from an implied belief that his memory was impaired by drinking.
- 3 Excess in Venery. 4 Grief. Of this I have known several instances of Lesions of the <sup>low chronic form of the</sup> ~~brain~~ <sup>plague</sup>. 5 Fevers, especially the typhus. 6



I have known several cases of it in this  
country. <sup>The late Rev Mr.</sup> Dr. Hilton - (lately Rector of 9 years old)  
<sup>years of age</sup> by an  
attack of a fever. <sup>at 19</sup> lost all his learning &  
He was supposed to be in a trance & press<sup>ed</sup>  
were made to bury him. <sup>when he recovered,</sup> he began to learn  
the languages again. One day ~~at~~ some  
months afterwards, his memory of past ideas &  
words suddenly returned to him. <sup>The late</sup> Dr. Leland's case.  
a learned dissenting minister in Dublin  
~~but~~ was remarkable in childhood  
for his uncommon attainments  
in literature. At 5 years of age, he  
had a fever which entirely effaced  
all the knowledge he had acquired, so  
that he was obliged to learn the  
<sup>new</sup> Alphabet over again, in order to  
recover his knowledge of reading.  
Ælianus relates from De-  
metrius, that Artemidorus a grammarian



<sup>this</sup> mentioned formerly as the consequence of the  
 plague. 7 The great translated to the brain.  
 8 The palsy, or Apoplexy. 9 Vertigo. 9 Insipie  
 10 Drying up an issue. 11  
 this there is a case related by Dr Hoffman.  
 11 Snuff - as in the case of <sup>Dr Hoffman's</sup> father. 12  
 Terror. 13 Oppressing the memory with too  
 many words. Zimmerman relates a case  
 of a Swiss Clergyman who lost his ability  
 to <sup>acquire</sup> ~~remember~~ any new ideas by taking too  
 much pains to commit his sermons to  
 memory in order to deliver them <sup>th</sup> w: all the  
 pieces of Oratory. He finally died of apoplexy.  
 - ~~The~~ <sup>for ideas</sup> weakness of memory I believe is often  
 occasioned by the superstitious practice of  
 obliging children to commit long speeches -  
 - grammar rules - & perhaps long  
<sup>& dead languages.</sup> Catechisms to memory. <sup>my successor</sup> ~~The next generation~~  
<sup>in this Chair</sup> I ~~do~~ <sup>hope</sup> ~~say~~ will add under  
 this head of the causes of the def. of



was so terrified by the unexpected appearance of a crocodile, that he forgot all that he had ever learned. - Annals: vol. 11  
p: 422.

And here I shall include moral & metaphysical remedies as well as physical - for a physician should be able to make every Art & Science subservient to the health of his patients. [He sh<sup>d</sup>? hold the key of <sup>universal</sup> nature in his hand.] -

# Sir Isaac Newton forgot the <sup>contents</sup> ~~possibilities~~ of his own that great work <sup>wh</sup> he calls his Principia by ceasing to exercise his mind upon geometrical subjects. A M<sup>r</sup> Hudde has spent of Amsterdam had spent several years in close application to various sections. Leibnitz in returning from his travels called to see <sup>him</sup> & expected to have been highly entertained by talking with him on the subject of his discoveries. Here said M<sup>r</sup> Hudde - Look over this manuscript. I have forgotten everything in it since I became



memory, the absurd practice of teaching  
 boys <sup>to read & write the language</sup> the English, ~~then~~ by learning their  
 memories with all the vocabularies of the  
 Latin & Greek language. This mode of  
 education, I believe has deprived the world  
 of the abilities & services of many promising  
 young men, by wearing out one of the most  
 useful <sup>faculties</sup> ~~powers~~ of the brain ~~indeed~~ by the profusion  
 of words, before ~~it was~~ <sup>that time</sup> they came into  
~~public active life.~~ <sup>which it was proper to acquire ideas</sup> \*  
 14 The neglect to exercise the memory. 15 Cf =  
 =ation from study. ~~The weakness of the memory may be~~  
~~aided cured, or prevented by the following~~  
~~directions.~~ ~~The Remedies for it are~~  
 1 By <sup>avoiding all the causes &</sup> ~~close attention~~ <sup>occasional causes</sup>  
 that have been ment? -  
 2 By Close Attention <sup>or a frequent repetition</sup> ~~to the object of our inquiry~~  
 of which we wish to remember. Old men  
 who forget all modern ideas never  
 forget ~~the~~ the spot where they bury their  
 money. This is owing wholly to their



Burgomaster of Amsterdam!! —

# The effects of repetition are strikingly illustrated by the case of a ~~man~~ <sup>printer in London</sup> who after working 7 years in London only upon a Bible, could repeat every chapter ~~verse~~ <sup>verse</sup> in it by memory.

✓ I once knew a sensible mother

in this city, who would never permit her children to tell their Dreams — she gave us a reason for it that it taught them to lye —

— ~~As~~ I can easily conceive the repetition of <sup>incidents</sup> ~~scenes~~ which had <sup>no</sup> ~~as~~ — is true, might in time blend them — scenes with such incidents as <sup>were</sup> ~~were~~ real in the minds of children, and thus lead them to relate as facts the thoughts which occurred to them only in Dreams.



visiting it frequently, or to their minds being  
 absorbed by no other idea. The effect of repeti-  
 -tion is such upon the memory as to make  
 men at last believe what they frequently  
 relate, even tho' it be not true. Hence ~~Prope-~~  
 -~~ro~~ Shakespeare in the tempest makes  
 Prospero say of his brother - that he

"made such a firm of his memory."  
 "As to credit his own eye." V. Dr Watts  
 charges young men to make it a practice  
 always to repeat in the next company they  
 go into, every Anecdotes or fact they hear, if they  
 wish to remember it. - I have known this  
 practised with advantage. ~~The~~ It is not a  
 more certain that the "liberal hand  
 makes the rich" than that ~~knowledge~~ <sup>the best</sup>  
~~but~~ knowledge is required by commerce.  
 - ~~communicating it.~~ He advises further to oblige Child<sup>n</sup>

3 By always to bring home part of sermons. †  
 By calling in the aid of two or more  
 senses & in acquiring ideas. - ~~for~~ we seldom



+ Where the eyes & ears cannot ~~not~~ both be employed  
in acquiring knowledge, the use of the ears sh<sup>d</sup> be preferred.  
Julius Caesar says the reason why the Ancient Druids  
did not commit their instructions to writing, was that  
their pupils might, by receiving them by their ears, detain  
them more easily & durably in their memories. Socrates  
long ago said knowledge is most easily acquired & retained  
in this way. - The ear is certainly less apt to be  
distracted, than the eye by other objects, & the mind is much more  
concentrated in hearing, than seeing. + repeat to you  
I need not say I shall barely ~~reassure~~

the principal ~~reasons~~ for circumstances  
which influence it - they are - time - place  
pleasure - pain - sound - words - letters -  
habit - and interest. Go to p 566 # 5<sup>th</sup>

+ What proves  
~~as a proof of~~ the truth of this remark  
is ~~that~~ how few of the lyrics songs & learned  
by the ear only, in a nursery are ever forgotten



forget what we have handled, as, well as  
 seen. The eyes help the ears & the ears the  
 eyes. We are seldom satisfied with hearing  
 a newspaper read, ~~till~~ <sup>hence when it is laid</sup> ~~down~~ ~~it is~~ ~~laid~~  
 down we take it up & ~~read~~ convey its con-  
 tents to our memories, thro' our <sup>own</sup> eyes as  
 well as ears. ~~The~~ Children & the vulgar  
 whose memories are alike weak, generally  
 address both their eyes & ears at once with ideas.  
 hence they read when alone with an audi-  
 -ble voice. — memory is greatly influenced by  
 4 By Association ✓ The power of associating  
 Ideas & words is wonderful in the human  
 mind. I shall endeavour to explain it upon  
 our principle of motion. When a group of  
 ideas are <sup>at once</sup> rec'd into the memory, they probably  
 are deposited ~~near~~ in contiguity to each other in  
 the brain - so that motion exciting one moves  
 them all. It extends to place. A physician  
 meets a patient in the street, & promises to



+ Of this I had lately <sup>the</sup> experience in  
myself. A patient whose name I  
could not recollect met <sup>me</sup> in  $\frac{2}{7}$  street &  
requested me to visit his Daughter;  
- I promised I would, & after night  
~~set off~~ went to his house still  
unable to recollect his name. From  
what I had observed in myself & others  
I was sure I should recollect it as  
soon as I came to his door. The  
case actually happened, & I asked  
the man by his name when I entered  
his house.



send him a dose of physic. From having his  
 mind saturated with previous cases, he  
 forgets him till the next day, or per-  
 -haps till a week afterwards, when he is  
 reminded of his promise by passing along  
 the same street where he met his patient,  
 or perhaps by meeting a person whom he  
 saw with him, or at the same time, in  
 another part of the town. In attempting to  
 recall an absent idea, it ~~will~~ great benefit will  
 frequently arise from placing ourselves in the  
 exact spot we were in when we rec<sup>d</sup> the first  
 impression of y<sup>e</sup> idea. <sup>†</sup> 2 Association is  
 helped by pleasure. A speech deliv<sup>d</sup> with an agree-  
 -able voice & all the graces of Oratory is much  
 easier rememb<sup>d</sup> than where these advantages  
 are wanting. The first time I heard the  
 late celeb<sup>d</sup> Mr Garrison <sup>speak</sup> ~~speak~~, I was so  
 charmed with his oratory that I repeated  
 to a ~~good~~ friend who lodged in the same



*[Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

22



house <sup>the</sup> was the greatest part of an <sup>epilogue</sup> <sup>the</sup> which Mr Garrison concluded the enter-  
tainment of the evening. Three years after =

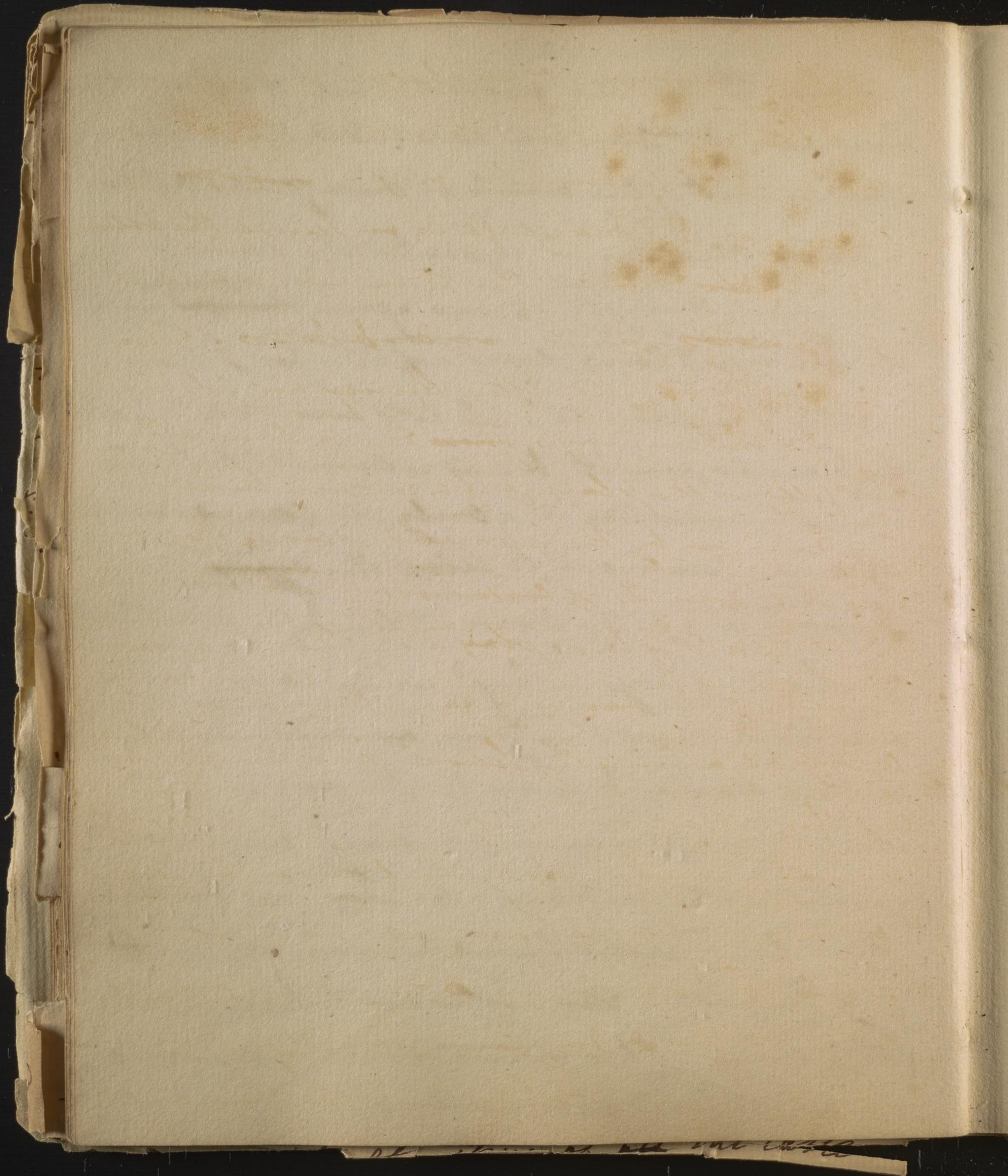
wards this friend repeated the same Epilogue  
to me in this city. I was again <sup>pleased</sup> ~~amused~~ with  
it, & wished for a copy - of it - for I had  
entirely forgotten it. He told me that he  
had never seen it, & had retained it by fre-  
quently repeating it - only in consequence  
of my repeating it to him the <sup>night</sup> ~~evening~~ after  
I heard it. 3 By pair. Hence the practice

of whipping boys in Eng? when land marks  
are fixed, that they <sup>may</sup> serve as evidences at a  
future day - & hence too the facility with  
which women remember every event con-  
nected with childbearing. <sup>mothers</sup> They have on this

Art<sup>2</sup> been called living Almanacs. ~~It~~

~~By Interest - The influence which our  
being more or less interested in the objects to  
be remembered will greatly a~~







4 The memory is often helped by an association  
 of <sup>arbitrary</sup> signs. A knot in a handkerchief - or  
 a string tied round the finger ~~will do~~ is  
 often used to the advantage to secure the return  
 of an ~~idea~~ idea at the time we want it.

5 By ~~words~~ - Sounds - ~~words & letters~~. The  
 sameness of Sound - often brings an absent  
 idea to our memory. <sup>Swift</sup> The melancholly  
<sup>ch.</sup> follows the playing of a certain tune is  
 produced by the associated ideas of the in-  
 -nocent hours <sup>in which in early</sup> of childhood & youth life they  
 first heard & were played. - There is a psalm  
 tune which was very familiar to me when  
 a boy at a Country School, and tho' it has  
 neither taste nor melody in it, yet it associates  
 so many ideas of delightful scenes & pleasant  
 companions that we now no more, that  
 I ~~can~~ can scarcely hear it without tears!

6 By words - A <sup>word</sup> ~~name~~ often begets the  
 remembrance of others, even tho' they are



+ a name is often remembered by going  
over all the letters of the alphabet.

V & Custom. see Beattie. <sup>by an association of</sup>  
9<sup>th</sup> Interest  
n



not related to each other in sound. we had once  
 a citizen in Philad<sup>a</sup> who bore the name of  
 Alex<sup>r</sup> Alex<sup>r</sup>. - a person enquired for him  
 who forgot his name - but said it was  
 something like Point a point. This was  
 sufficient. He was imm<sup>d</sup> directed to the  
 person he enquired <sup>after</sup> for - who unfortunately  
 ever afterwards bore the name of Prepoint.

90 to 12: 567 = when a student  
 of Letters. I know a physician who could  
 never remember whether the Umb<sup>e</sup> Cord  
 cut<sup>d</sup> <sup>arteries or two</sup> ~~two veins~~ <sup>two As</sup> ~~in~~ till he ascribed  
 it to the ~~marrow~~ <sup>of the</sup> ~~brachia~~ <sup>brachia</sup>: which  
 occurs in the last syllable of the name of Dr  
 Burbeare. Those who wish to know more

of the ~~various~~ nature & laws of the ascription  
 of ideas may consult Locke - Reid - or Beattie.  
 I have only mentioned these facts most  
 necessary & most useful to a physician.

X The <sup>best</sup> ~~first~~ method of improving the memory  
 is by filling the mind only with useful knowledge  
 or with truth. - Dr Johnson was asked how



So choice was he of the great Repository of his ideas y.  
+ He made it a practice to withdraw his attention  
from all trifling conversations, & when asked what  
he was thinking about used to reply "of Tom Thumb".  
go to p 568.

6 The memory is improved by using it. The  
low state of memory among savages is  
owing to the fewness of objects & occasions for  
memory to exercise itself on. — mem. books  
shd never be used in early life. They are like  
go Carts to Children that can run alone.  
In the decline of life mem. books are useful,  
by saving the memory unnecessary labor &  
fatigue. — Dr Bush had a case.

The memory is <sup>improved</sup> by shutting the eyes.  
7 Woodfall shuts his eyes in order to  
enable him to retain speeches <sup>of an of parliament</sup> next day  
after committing them to paper forgets them.  
Milton's memory was always best in  
cold weather.

8 ~~V. Centaurea~~ Spices. It is said says  
when a young man he <sup>greatly</sup> improved  
his memory by swallowing three  
or four Cubes daily. The Cardamom  
seeds are said to have the same  
effect. — Laurus vol II. p 288



8 Forgotten ideas and even words are often  
 recalled by conversation upon subjects related  
 to them. The ideas & words are probably rela-  
 -cited by ~~some~~ association - that is by some  
 accidental word or idea which <sup>the dominant</sup> answering ~~as~~ word or  
 idea by some relation to it. go to 4 of new  
 book.

~~We~~ <sup>This mentioned</sup> have ~~now considered~~ all the metaphy-  
 sical & moral means of improving or restoring  
 memory. - The physical means must be  
 regulated by <sup>the state of action</sup> ~~cause or defect of action~~ <sup>position in the brain</sup>. Palsy  
 sh<sup>d</sup> be obviated by <sup>avoiding</sup> all the exciting causes  
 mentioned formerly - If from Vertigo -  
 palsy - suppression of issue or any habitually  
 natural or artif<sup>l</sup> excitation, they sh<sup>d</sup> be  
 obviated by the remedies for <sup>cases of</sup> recovery for  
 those diseases <sup>used in credit and a weak morbid action</sup> ~~from~~ <sup>from</sup> ~~defect of motion~~  
 - or if <sup>from</sup> involuntary ~~motion~~ <sup>action</sup> - or as I supposed  
 to be palsy of the memory, the remedies  
 sh<sup>d</sup> be of a tonic nature. These are the.



+ While I recommend these remedies for decay of memory, there is one set of ideas that we sh<sup>d</sup>. never attempt to recall to our minds, & that is the remembrance of injuries. Demius Dares was once insulted by the Athenians, & ever afterwards kept a page to sound in his <sup>when he sat down to dinner</sup> ears "remember the Athenians". ~~It were foolish and ad-~~ <sup>instead of this</sup> ~~monition to revenge~~ - would it not be much better to have a servant to <sup>whisper</sup> ~~proclaim~~ in our ears every time we sat down to dinner "~~Give~~ forget the injuries of your enemies".

Auth<sup>r</sup> Benet's speech upon the loss of his memory. -

+ many facts prove this. 1 The story of the Countess of Laval. & of Dan<sup>l</sup> Rutherford. 2 The story of old Mrs Muhlberg who said the oldswomen & Dutch people always prayed in Swedish or Dutch language - neither of which they had spoken many years before, & had probably forgotten them. - 3 The fact of old people re-  
-membering events of childhood.



mit the memory best  
in cool weather.

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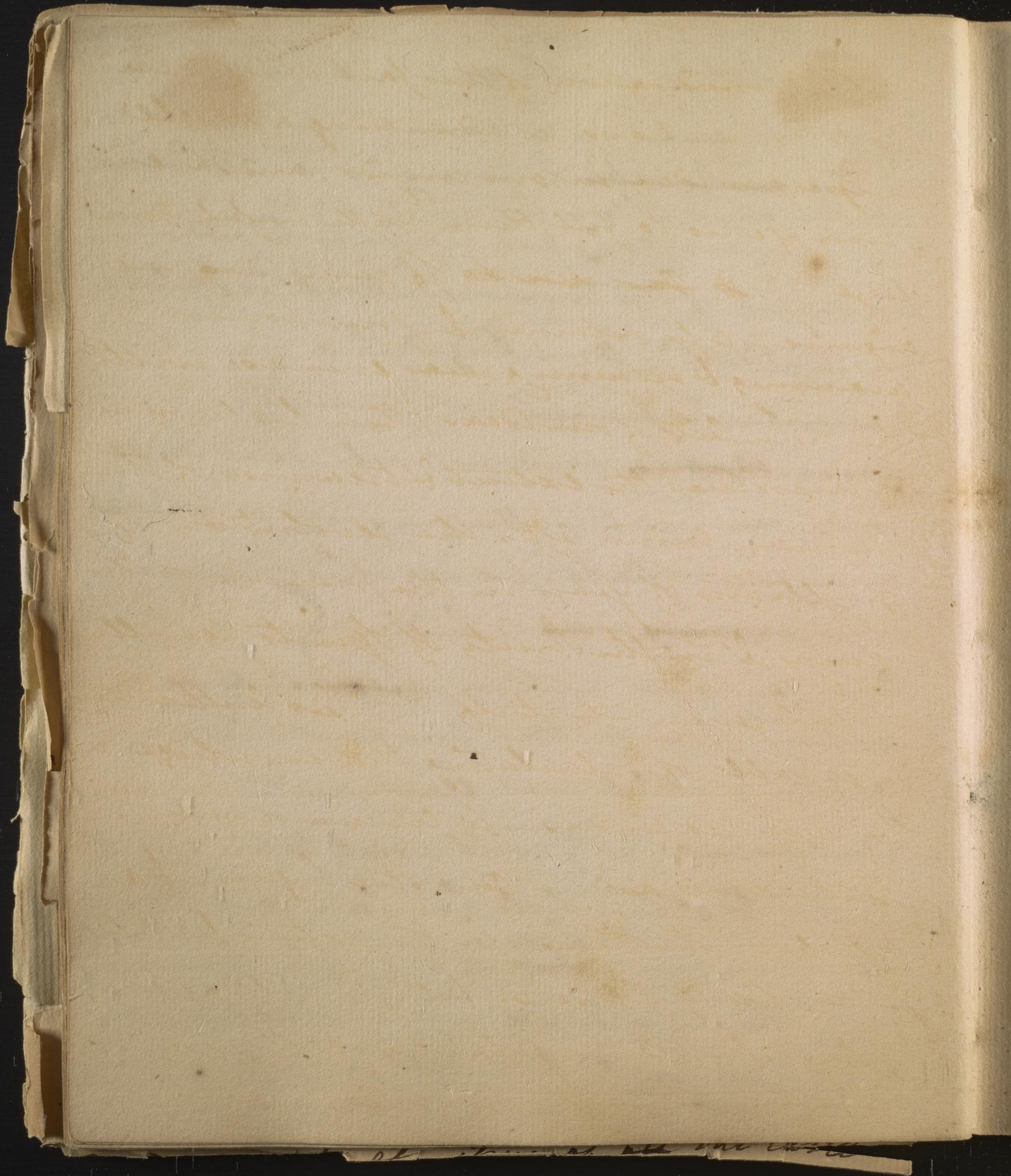
Talking of a carriage over stones.

cold bath & gentle exercise. Nothing says

Mr Pope anywhere a man's ideas equal to  
riding ~~on horseback~~ a trotting horse. ~~What is?~~  
~~the effects of Stramonium?~~ go to pp: 670.

I have only one remark to add upon  
the subject of the memory, & that is I believe  
no idea that is once lodged there is ever lost.  
~~I mentioned~~ <sup>There are</sup> ~~personal~~ facts ~~personally~~ which  
prove ~~that~~ <sup>that</sup> not only ideas but words,  
can exist in the memory in a latent  
or quiescent state. Let not this surprise us.  
- The capacity of a single grain of wheat  
Once contained within itself shall the ~~or~~  
portion of matter that has existed in every  
grain of wheat that has existed since  
the creation, or y<sup>e</sup> will exist to the end of  
the world. The whole human race Once  
existed in the <sup>body</sup> ~~time~~ of a single man.  
Why then should we wonder that the ideas of  
a life time should be lodged in a fourth or  
fifth part of the brain? ~~Q~~







The consideration of this fact should lead us to be cautious in admitting a single improper idea into our minds, and sh<sup>d</sup> en-  
-courage us to fill them <sup>only</sup> with useful know-  
-ledge. — ~~And now~~ If every idea we acquire is to be retained, & if our powers of acquiring & retaining ideas increase with the number of our ideas, then let us figure to ourselves the extent & treasures of the human mind after the revolution of millions of years in the presence of the deity, & in the society of spirits equally intelligent with itself? — No Arithmetic is capable of calculating the knowledge to be acquired under such circumstances.

But let us ascend one step higher & ask ourselves what must be the nature & attributes of that Being whose perfections will appear unsearchable, in proportion to the expansion of our faculties, & who will recede from



~~V without either disease~~

V ~~There are~~ different grades, from the lowest  
degree of ~~Chorea~~ <sup>Cerebral mania</sup> ~~madness~~ to that grade  
which =

① In these cases the Skull is ~~of~~ <sup>superior</sup> & inferior  
in height to maniacs, & there is a great  
disproportion between the face & head,  
the former being much larger than  
the latter. The bones of the head are  
thick. This is the case with the  
Cretins. ~~They live to be old.~~ <sup>First.</sup>  
Dr. Rogee has written on







interesting Acc<sup>t</sup> of them. They have no  
knowledge of their parents, nor are  
they able to feed themselves until they are  
8 or 10 years - all their senses are  
torpid - but the venereal appetite exists  
in them in great force - They are addicted  
after puberty to <sup>They are now & then mischievous</sup> Onanism. - Lastly they  
are long lived. Their vices are the effects of a  
portion of disease. is induced by all the causes that  
are considered as a kind of

2 It may be caused by  
~~Atrophy of the mind~~ induces mania,  
consequence of

It is ~~of~~ ~~sometimes~~ the result of  
long protracted manalgia; ~~in~~  
~~which case there is both~~ It is generally  
a kind of atrophy of the brain, ~~but~~ <sup>and</sup>  
exists from simple debility only, but  
after manalgia it is attended with  
Disorder.



degrees of these powers are likewise often hereditary. It is remarkable they generally follow the female parent. Hence the old saying "Sensus sequitur, sequiorum Sexum". I have known few very sensible or brilliant men who were not <sup>born</sup> ~~descended~~ of sensible mothers. <sup>faculties</sup> ~~faculties~~ The ~~powers~~ of the mind appear to descend & spread in families as much as complexion - Constitution, or a predispos<sup>ition</sup> to particular diseases. - Hence we often meet with families distinguished for genius, or the want of it. - That certain connections in marriage tend to keep up, or to destroy the family character for ~~be~~ genius I think cannot be doubted. There are at present too few observations preserved to make a system upon this subject. - But ~~there~~ I am satisfied that the health & beauty - & ~~degrees~~ <sup>faculties</sup> of mental ~~powers~~ of the human species may all be improved by ~~improper~~ proper, or impaired by improper



V You will perhaps smile Gentlemen  
while I proceed to treat of the cure of this <sup>decay or</sup>  
Absence of mind. But there are facts which  
render it our duty to attempt it. For it  
has been cured by nature, or more properly  
by <sup>operating</sup> changes induced upon the System by time  
& disease. [I shall read you an acc<sup>t</sup> of a  
cure performed by ~~the~~ <sup>the former</sup> ~~same~~ <sup>taking</sup> from the history of  
the Lunatic Asylum at York lately sent  
to me <sup>a few years ago</sup> by Dr Hunter, the Physician of the  
said Asylum. p: 234<sup>2</sup>. But further. I have  
said that ~~into~~ Disease sometimes makes  
the mind ~~into~~ from its long repose into action.

[Hence the propriety of employing violent  
stimulants - such as Caustics.] instance.  
Of this has recorded a remarkable case. He  
n<sup>r</sup> Dr Percival relates the case of a  
young woman who had been born &  
continued an idiot for 34 years, who  
was seized with a Consumption, &  
in her last illness, <sup>acquired so perfectly</sup> ~~recovered~~ <sup>much</sup> reason,  
as to  
~~and astonished~~ every body with her  
Conversation. X



mixture, & that the laws which govern <sup>here</sup> are as certain as those which govern the relation of chemical bodies to each other. I have heard it remarked that

2. Fatuity is induced by falls, or lesions of the brain - by fevers <sup>by this excessive</sup> especially the purpurile use of Opium, by intemperance in drinking - & by violent passions of the mind. & by all the causes of general weakness. <sup>Finely relates two causes of it from the terror of a battle, & one from joy.</sup>

3 By Old Age. - It is a melancholly truth

that we are only once men & twice Children. There is a certain intermediate degree of solidity in the brain which is most favourable to the mental powers. If ~~too~~ too much <sup>moisture</sup> softness & dryness equally lead to fatuity. It occurs in Old Age from the latter cause - hence the want of <sup>action</sup> ~~solidity~~ in the brains of Old people. - V

~~Fatuity~~ has been cured in Children  
1 by a fall and a burn - as in Dr Priestly's Child & Dr. M. - in Edin<sup>r</sup> by a burn <sup>+</sup> to these the Cold Bath - Chalybeates - & exercise might be added w<sup>th</sup> Advantage <sup>+</sup> ~~by the~~ <sup>would</sup> effects of Stramonium. ~~Storhs-facts~~



#  
V. In order to assist all the remedies that  
have been mentioned, it will be useful  
to oblige our patients <sup>to</sup> ~~be~~ <sup>apply his eyes to</sup> read some  
simple & entertaining book. He will  
much sooner acquire ideas in this  
way than from conversation, owing  
to the longer impression of the words  
upon his eyes, than upon the ears  
when they are pronounced but once  
in the usual <sup>way</sup> ~~style~~ in conversation.  
Dull boys <sup>are sometimes</sup> ~~then~~ made Scholars - &  
& Contra - smart boys made dull -  
too much stimulus for y<sup>e</sup> brains.



# The temporary

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Fatuity - from femur &c often goes of it of itself by exercise & fresh air - It does not - cold Bath ~~it~~ ~~be~~ ~~used~~ ~~frequently~~ cures it. ✓

Fatuity from old age cannot be cured, but it may be prevented, by employing <sup>the</sup> mind in the evening of life in reading or conversation.

Dr Johnson ascribes the fatuity of Dean Swift to two causes  
1. to his having made a resolution in early life <sup>that</sup> he w<sup>d</sup>. never ~~use~~ <sup>use the</sup> Spectacles, <sup>the want of</sup> which prevented

his reading in the decline of life. & 2<sup>ly</sup> to his extreme Avarice which led him to retire <sup>from company &</sup> to abscond from visitors, lest he sh<sup>d</sup> be obliged to entertain them. <sup>He thus</sup> ~~By these means he lost the~~

lost the means of acquiring new ideas, and renovating old ones, in consequence of which his mind sunk into fatuity from <sup>the</sup> want of motion or exercise. <sup>wherefore no relish for books</sup> - Country people when

they loose the ability of going abroad from age, or weakness, are very apt to fall into into fatuity, especially as they are too apt



✓ this remark. There lived a woman in this city a few years ago between 90 & 100 years of age who ~~former~~ reached a second childhood. Her memory in a particular manner had perished so completely that she used to say "she had forgotten every thing she had ever known, but her God". - The Person who lost his memory by a fall from his carriage mentioned yesterday, ~~fell~~ <sup>fell</sup> on his knees on the great road, and thanked God that while he had entirely forgotten all his human knowledge he still remembered and was able to adore the ~~body~~ <sup>essentially</sup> Trinity his Creator. I am now attending

a ~~German~~ <sup>clergyman</sup> in this city who has lost his memory by the stroke of a palsy. He is ignorant of not only of all <sup>but his longings</sup> that was he knew, but of time & place. His perceptions only are correct. ~~He cannot even read, nor spell.~~ <sup>He cannot even read, nor spell.</sup> ~~He~~ <sup>He</sup> still knows the faces & names of his family & his visitors. With this total oblivion of all his human events, with this total annihilation of his judgment & reasoning powers, he retains a high & ~~perfect~~ <sup>correct</sup> sense of religious & moral obligations. ~~known~~ =



to be diverted by the young branches of all families - hence ~~they~~ their minds collapse from the want of the stimulus of Convers<sup>n</sup>.

- Fraternity is more rare in cities than Country places, only because society & convers<sup>n</sup> are to be had on such easy terms. -

D<sup>r</sup> Franklin exhibited <sup>an illustrious</sup> ~~unparalleled~~ instance of the influence of books - thinking & conversation in preserving the faculties of the mind. In his 84<sup>th</sup> year - he discovered in <sup>his</sup> ~~it~~ the ~~mental~~ operations of his mind ~~undiminished~~ <sup>no one</sup> by a symptom of the weakness or decay of age. -

It is remarkable that the moral & spirit of deity are ~~not~~ <sup>not</sup> ~~decayed~~ <sup>wholly</sup> ~~impaired~~ <sup>impaired</sup> ~~scarcely~~ <sup>scarcely</sup> ~~in any~~ <sup>in any</sup> ~~circumstances~~ <sup>circumstances</sup> ~~in~~ <sup>in</sup> the ~~lapses~~ <sup>lapses</sup> of the other ~~faculties~~ <sup>faculties</sup> where they have been <sup>impaired</sup> ~~cherished~~ <sup>cherished</sup> or cultivated; On the contrary, while the Understanding - & memory are in ruins, <sup>in old age,</sup> ~~this~~ <sup>faculties</sup> ~~divine power~~ <sup>are</sup> is in ~~their~~ <sup>its</sup> full vigor - a striking proof among many <sup>that are</sup> & might be adduced, that ~~is~~ <sup>they are</sup> ~~not~~ <sup>not</sup> ~~impaired~~ <sup>wholly</sup> ~~wholly~~ <sup>wholly</sup> ~~impaired~~ <sup>impaired</sup>.

Distinct from ~~the~~ <sup>indep<sup>t</sup></sup> of reason. ~~perhaps~~ <sup>perhaps</sup> I shall mention ~~some~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~instances~~ <sup>instances</sup> of this hereafter. ✓



I refer you to my oration on the  
influence of physical causes upon the  
moral faculty, ~~I refer you to my oration~~  
~~on the~~ <sup>delir</sup> before the American Philo-  
sophical Society. The <sup>facts &</sup> principles <sup>which</sup> <sup>are</sup>  
I have there delivered were ~~treated~~

with ~~condemns~~ by philosophers, and  
treated with ridicule by ~~the vulgar~~ <sup>most of</sup>

~~part of our citizens~~. But I have  
lived to see them <sup>treated in a very different manner.</sup> ~~admitted~~ <sup>by 75</sup>  
~~many of the first men in our~~  
~~adopted by the Legislature of Pennsylvania~~  
~~what is commonly called~~  
~~and retained in the more~~

Jail, of this city. <sup>Go gent: to your</sup>  
with more propriety <sup>be called the</sup>  
insiding. You <sup>will there see science &</sup>  
"temple of Reason & humanity" in the  
~~city of Philad.~~ Let me advise you gent:  
to visit it before you leave town.  
science and religion mutually em-  
bracing each other. ~~There you~~







~~There~~ ~~these~~ ~~see~~ Buries, may even Devils have  
been changed into ~~wise~~ by measurable &  
~~vicious~~ ~~men~~ ~~men~~ ~~men~~ by the influence  
of Darkness, Solitude, the want of  
employment, or constant labor,  
low diet, <sup>moderate sleep</sup> ~~chambers~~, and aided by  
gentle, and affectionate treatment, &  
~~casual and religious instruction~~  
proper moral & religious instruction.

~~This triumph of~~ ~~may~~ this happy  
& original  
Union of Reason and ~~Science~~ Philosophy  
and the mild spirit of Christianity spread  
throughout the world! and may the  
rulers of nations learn from it that  
capital punishments are as absurd  
as they <sup>are</sup> cruel! and <sup>above all</sup> may the Clergy of  
all denominations be taught by it  
not to dishonour the Supreme Being  
by teaching that ~~Reason~~ <sup>extermination</sup> ~~more~~ <sup>or</sup> ~~wise~~ <sup>than</sup>  
~~his wisdom~~ ~~can prevent~~ ~~vices~~ by forgiving  
its endless misery are necessary to prevent



## Diseases of the Passions

The human mind <sup>may be</sup> ~~has been~~ compared to a  
~~the British~~ ~~well balanced~~ government. The Will is the  
 monarch or the  
 the supreme executive. The Understanding  
 is the house of Lords, & the passions the house  
 of Commons. The ~~Conscience~~ <sup>moral faculty</sup> ~~is the Court~~ <sup>high</sup> is  
~~of Chancery~~ the Westminster - and the Con-  
 science the high Court of Chancery of the  
 mind.  
 And - ~~which~~ To this court all appeals are  
 finally made - and as it is above all power,  
 & law, it decides upon the proceedings of both  
 according to the eternal principles of equity.  
 Our business at present <sup>to treat of</sup> ~~is with the most~~  
 turbulent & unruly ~~parts~~. As a Govern-  
 ment constituted of the five powers that have  
 been enumerated, can be well executed,  
 only while all those powers are in unison  
 with each other, so the human mind cannot



of the passions  
I formerly mentioned their effects upon  
the human body. my business at present  
is only to mention their specific diseases.  
The passions  
are often most frequently affected  
by an excess in their operations, and  
they become ungovernable like ravenous  
convulsions by repetition. ~~But there is~~  
Sometimes a deficiency of force in their  
action - hence frequently arises a languor  
of the understanding & memory - ~~But~~  
likewise they sometimes exist in a torpid  
state. I have seen a ~~case of this~~ <sup>Lady whose only</sup> disease  
seemed to consist in a fermentation or suspension  
of all her passions. She used to say she hated  
& loved nobody - she was incapable of anger,  
or resentment, and she could feel no  
pleasure, & she knew no pain - The Under-  
standing & memory of this woman ap-  
peared to be in a perfect state. I have  
likewise known a Gentleman in



be happy unless all its analogous powers are in  
 harmony with each other. Thus the house  
 of Commons is most subject to turbulence,  
 - corruption, & undue influence, of any part  
 of the British government, so the passions are  
 the most <sup>subject to</sup> disorders of any <sup>the</sup> powers of the  
 human mind. ✓

✓ [The passions are a necessary part of  
 our mind. — Rousseau has well observed "that  
 "our reason perfects itself thro' the activity of our  
 "passions — that we aim at knowing, because  
 "we are desirous of enjoying, — & that no man  
 "would give himself the trouble of thinking  
 "unless impelled to it thro' desire or fear." —

! The passions are <sup>therefore</sup> ~~not only~~ a source of  
 our knowledge. They invigorate the Understanding,  
 & the memory — hence it has been observed by  
 Lord Hailes that most men of great genius  
 are more or less under the dominion of a



3  
this city, remarkable for his strong  
conjugal & parental affections, who  
has assured me that in his fits  
of low spirits to which is subject,  
he loses all love to his wife & children,  
and to such a degree that he ~~seemed~~  
felt as if he would not move out  
of his chair to save them from  
<sup>turn over to p 579</sup> ~~being butchered before his eyes.~~  
being butchered before his eyes.

© In the cure of this Absence of  
any one, or of all the passions,  
the Remedies should be suited to the  
state of the System. Tonics, parti?  
the Cold Bath & exercise, <sup>& above all a salivation</sup> are generally  
proper for it. Perhaps Pain might  
be used here w. <sup>th</sup> advantage. Let us  
next attend to the inordinate action  
of particular passions. <sup>p 581. N° 13</sup>  
~~turn over~~



Strong & active passion. —

2 They ~~must have an influence on the~~ <sup>invigorate the moral faculty.</sup> ~~must~~ <sup>hence</sup> some of the most distinguished Characters for piety & benevolence <sup>4</sup> have ever existed, have been men of active passions.

3 ~~They~~ <sup>The</sup> Passions contribute to the health of the body — by invigorating the Circulation, & promoting all the Functions. —

But These ~~are the~~ useful & salutary effects of the passions belong to them, only, while they are under the Government of reason & religion. But is this always the case?

— The history of our Mankind in all ages & in all Countries inform us of the Contrary.

~~History~~ <sup>Tyranny</sup> — War — Murder — Revenge — Adultery — & all the other public & private crimes which disgrace human nature originate in the disorders of the passions. War is this all — half the



of Virginia had a  
Mrs Harrison of child while she was  
deranged. she discovered no affection for  
it - refused to give it suck, & finally  
denied it to be her own.

Dr Barrand's letter to Dr Briggs  
L Dr Rush dated Williamsburgh 20<sup>th</sup> Apr: 1798  
As soon as the Y touched her mouth,  
her natural affection returned. —

+ But there is a similar pervasion of  
the passions of affection & grief from ano-  
-ther cause. Horner has described it  
in Telemachus from a medicine w<sup>ch</sup>  
Helen gave him. Its effects are thus  
~~described~~ as follow:

" Tho' on the blazing pile, his parent  
lay,  
or a loved brother groaned his life away  
or Darling son oppressed by Russian  
force.  
Still breathless at his feet a mangled  
corpse.



diseases of the human <sup>body</sup> originate from the ~~the~~  
 excess of their action on the system. -

Moral evil I believe has its seat in the  
 body as well as the mind, and it will be im-  
 possible to ~~eradicate~~ <sup>remove</sup> it from one, without  
 eradicating from the other. This I know is

an indisputable opinion with great  
 masters in philosophy & medicine. But

the Ancients understood it perfectly. The  
 School of Pythagoras, was an apprenticeship  
 to bodily discipline & mortification. I have

taken notice of the influence of filial upon  
 the moral faculty in young people. This fact

was so ~~far~~ well understood by the ~~ancient~~  
 Greek philosopher ~~that~~ that no boy was suffered to speak in

his school, till <sup>several</sup> ~~some~~ years after he entered  
 it. How different <sup>was</sup> this from the practice

of modern schools, in which the first, and  
 in many <sup>schools</sup> ~~things~~ the only thing boys are  
 taught is to divert themselves of their native



"From noon to eve, impressive  
and serene.

"The man entranced, would view  
the Deathful Scene.

Odyssey Book iv v 315.  
return to p: 578 0







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